

Table A1: Non-colonized societies

Australia	Greece	Portugal
Austria	Ireland	Russia
Belgium	Italy	Spain
Canada	Japan	Sweden
Denmark	Mongolia	Switzerland
Finland	Netherlands	United Kingdom
France	New Zealand	United States
Germany	Norway	

Table A2: Formally and informally colonized societies with year of independence: Grouped by former colonial power

British colonies					
Afghanistan	1919	Jordan	1946	Singapore	1959
Bahrain	1971	Kenya	1963	Somalia	1960
Bangladesh	1971	Kuwait	1961	South Africa	1910
Botswana	1966	Lesotho	1966	Sri Lanka	1948
Cyprus	1960	Malawi	1964	Sudan	1956
Egypt	1922	Malaysia	1957	Swaziland	1968
Fiji	1970	Mauritius	1968	Tanzania	1961
Gambia	1965	Myanmar (Burma)	1948	Trinidad	1962
Ghana	1957	Nigeria	1960	UAE	1971
India	1947	Oman	1971	Uganda	1962
Iraq	1932	Pakistan	1947	Yemen	1990
Israel	1948	Qatar	1971	Zambia	1964
Jamaica	1962	Sierra Leone	1961	Zimbabwe	1980
French colonies					
Algeria	1962	Gabon	1960	Mauritania	1960
Benin	1960	Guinea	1958	Morocco	1956
Burkina Faso	1960	Haiti	1804	Niger	1960
Cambodia	1953	Ivory Coast	1960	Senegal	1960
Cameroon	1960	Laos	1953	Syria	1946
Central African	1960	Lebanon	1943	Togo	1960
Chad	1960	Madagascar	1960	Tunisia	1956
Congo Brazza.	1960	Mali	1960	Vietnam	1945
Spanish colonies					
Argentina	1816	Ecuador	1822	Panama	1903
Bolivia	1925	El Salvador	1821	Paraguay	1811
Chile	1818	Equatorial Guinea	1968	Peru	1824
Colombia	1819	Guatemala	1821	Uruguay	1828
Costa Rica	1821	Honduras	1821	Venezuela	1821
Cuba	1902	Mexico	1810		
Dominican Rep.	1924	Nicaragua	1821		

Other European powers

Angola	1975	Eritrea	1993	Namibia	1990
Brazil	1822	Ethiopia	1904	Rwanda	1962
Burundi	1962	Indonesia	1945		
Congo Kinshs.	1960	Mozambique	1975		

Non-European powers

Albania	1912	Hungary	1990	Romania	1989
Armenia	1991	Kazakhstan	1991	Serbia	1960
Azerbaijan	1991	Kyrgyzstan	1991	Slovakia	1993
Belarus	1991	Latvia	1991	Slovenia	1991
Bosnia	1992	Liberia	1847	South Korea	1948
Bulgaria	1989	Lithuania	1990	Taiwan	1945
Croatia	1991	Macedonia	1991	Tajikistan	1991
Czech Republic	1989	Moldova	1991	Turkmenistan	1991
Estonia	1991	Papua New Guinea	1975	Ukraine	1991
Georgia	1991	Poland	1989	Uzbekistan	1991

Multiple powers

Bhutan	1949	Libya	1951	Saudi Arabia	1902
China	1949	Nepal	1923	Thailand	1932
Iran	1979	Philippines	1946	Turkey	1923
